

MULTIPLE POSITIVE SOLUTIONS FOR A NON-LOCAL QUASILINEAR PROBLEM FROM POPULATION GENETICS

Amanda A. Feltrin Nunes ¹, Gustavo F. Madeira ²

¹ Universidade Federal de São Carlos

² Universidade Federal de São Carlos

Resumo/Abstract:

We consider a nonlocal quasilinear elliptic problem under a flux boundary condition motivated by a model in population genetics. The reaction term is of strong Allee effect type, which takes place if the growth rate per capita is negative when the population density is small. Such term has two spatial dependent zeros that we do not require to be continuous functions. Our aim is to construct two positive solutions for the problem when a parameter is large and to prove that no positive solution can exist for small values of such parameter. The results we present generalize some previous works and complete others in the literature. This work is part of first authors doctoral thesis at Universidade Federal de São Carlos under the supervision of the second author.

References

- [1] F.J.S.A. CORRÊA, M. DELGADO AND A. SUREZ , *A variational approach to a nonlocal elliptic problem with sign-changing nonlinearity* , Advanced Nonlinear Studies, 11 (2011) 361375.
- [2] G. DAI , *On positive solutions for a class of nonlocal problems* , Elect. J. Qual. Th. Diff. Eq. 58 (2012) 1-12.
- [3] E.N. DANCER AND S. YAN , *Construction of various types of solutions for an elliptic problem* , Calculus Variations and Partial Differential Equations 20(1) (2004) 93118.

- [4] Z. GUO, J.R.L. WEBB , *Large and small solutions of a class of quasilinear elliptic eigenvalue problems* , J. Differential. Equations 180(1) (2002) 150.
- [5] C.-G. KIM, J. SHI , *Existence and Multiplicity of Positive Solutions to a Quasilinear Elliptic Equation with Strong Allee Effect Growth Rate* , Results. Math. 64 (2013) 165173.
- [6] G. LIU, Y. WANG, J. SHI , *Existence and nonexistence of positive solutions of semilinear elliptic equation with inhomogeneous strong Allee effect* , Appl. Math. Mech. (English Ed.) 30(11) (2009) 14611468.
- [7] S. TAKEUCHI , *Multiplicity result for a degenerate elliptic equation with logistic reaction* , J. Differential. Equations 173(1) (2001) 138144.
- [8] S. TAKEUCHI , *Positive solutions of a degenerate elliptic equation with logistic reaction* , Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 129(2) (2001) 433-441.